

**Instructions:** Show all work. Some problems will instruct you to complete operations by hand, some can be done in the calculator. To show work on calculator problems, show the commands you used, and the resulting matrices. **Give exact answers** (yes, that means fractions, square roots and exponentials, and not decimals) unless specifically directed to give a decimal answer. This will require some operations to be done by hand even if not specifically directed to. Be sure to complete all parts of each question.

1. Solve  $\vec{x}' = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \vec{x}$ . Write the solution as  $\vec{x} = c_1 \vec{v}_1 e^{\lambda_1 t} + c_2 \vec{v}_2 e^{\lambda_2 t}$ . Sketch the phase plane and several sample trajectories.

$(-1-\lambda)(-2-\lambda) = 0$   
 $\lambda = -1, \lambda = -2$   
 $\vec{x} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} e^{-t} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{-2t}$

$\lambda_1 = -1$   
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} x_1 = x_1 \\ x_2 = 0 \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\lambda_2 = -2$   
 $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} x_1 = -x_2 \\ x_2 = x_2 \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$



2. Find the equilibrium solution of the Markov chain given by  $P = \begin{bmatrix} .5 & .4 & .1 \\ .4 & .4 & .2 \\ .1 & .2 & .7 \end{bmatrix}$ .

$P - I = \begin{bmatrix} -.5 & .4 & .1 \\ .4 & -.6 & .2 \\ .1 & .2 & -.3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} x_1 = x_3 \\ x_2 = x_3 \\ x_3 = x_3 \end{matrix} \vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \end{bmatrix}$